

Deductive Reasoning: Franks Puzzle

Don, Frank, Jenny, and Ken each come from one state, either Alaska, Maine, Montana, or Oklahoma. They each speak one primary language, either English, French, Russian, or Spanish. And they each have one of four pets: a chinchilla, a dog, a hamster, or a turtle.

1. Frank needed a language book to write to the Alaskan.
2. The kid from Oklahoma has a mammal for her pet.
3. The Alaskan found his pet outside his door in a snow bank.
4. The French speaking boy lives east of Oklahoma.
5. The Russian speaking boy wants to write to the kid from Montana, but he doesn't speak his language.
6. Don bought his pet in Peru.
7. Ken does not own a hamster.
8. The dog's owner wrote a letter in Russian to the kid in Oklahoma, but she couldn't understand it.
9. Don had to travel west to meet Jenny.
10. Frank is learning Spanish at school.

Frank _____

Don _____

Jenny _____

Ken _____

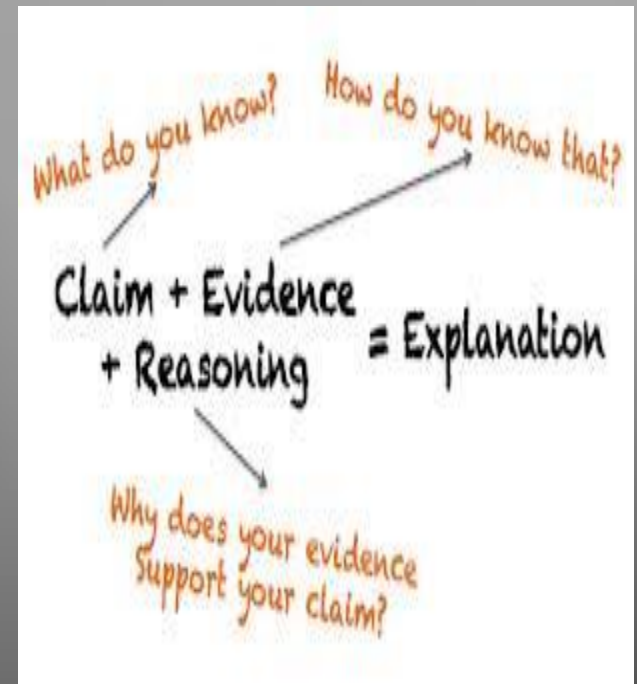
Information

- ▶ What is Enlightenment?
- ▶ What is absolutism?



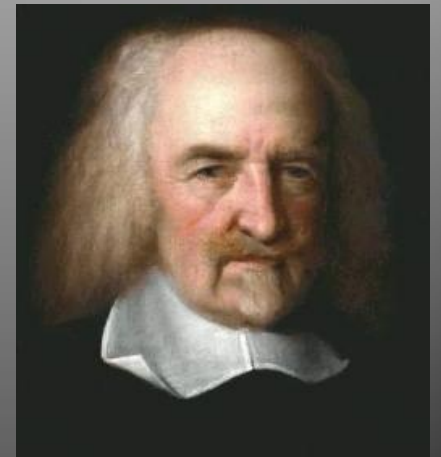
Information – Reason

- What is Enlightenment?
- Way of thinking and looking at the world.
- Using reason (rather than tradition, faith and revelation) and advance knowledge through science.



Information – Power

- ▶ What is absolutism?
 - Absolutism is a system in which a ruler holds total power.



Thomas Hobbes

Information

▶ Who – Absolutism

- Spain
 - Charles V
 - Ferdinand
 - Phillip
- England
 - Henry VIII
 - Elizabeth
- France
 - Henry V
 - Louise XIV

Who – Enlightenment

Thomas Paine

John Locke

François-Marie Arouet (Voltaire)

Jean-Jacques **Rousseau**

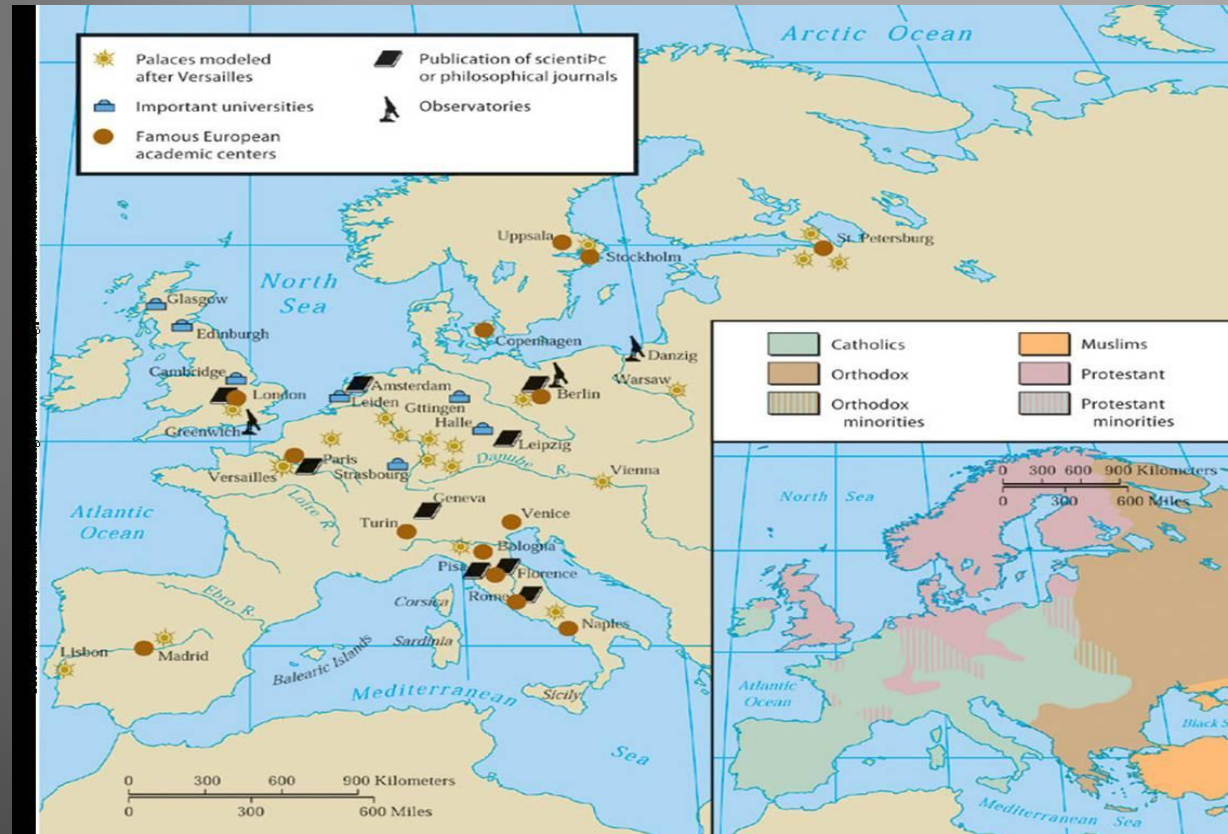


“Why should we build our happiness on the opinions of others when we can find it in our own hearts”

Information

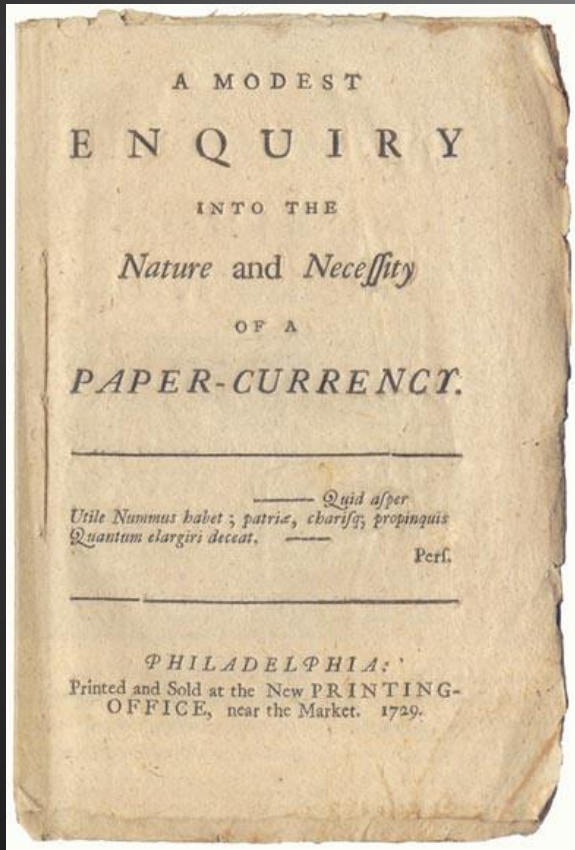
- ▶ Where
 - Spain
 - England
 - France
 - America

When
1500's to 1800's



Knowledge – How

- ▶ How did Enlightenment ideas spread?



Knowledge – Why

Why do we call the 1700's
The Enlightenment
period?



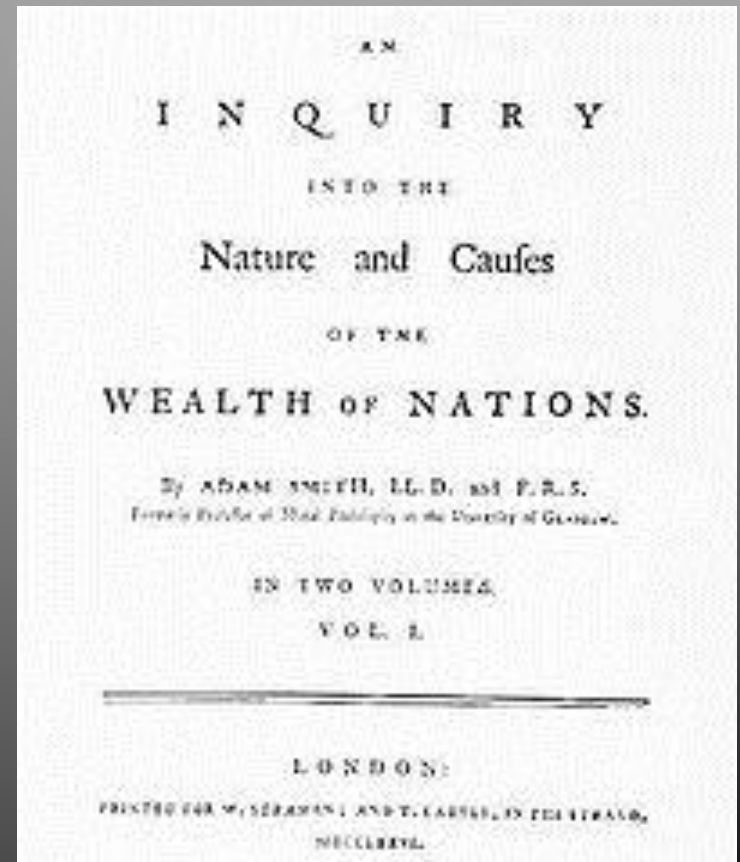
Knowledge - Absolutism

- ▶ How did Peter the Great Modernize Russia.
- ▶ Traveled throughout Europe.
- ▶ He created a Navy
- ▶ He made himself the head the Russian Orthodox



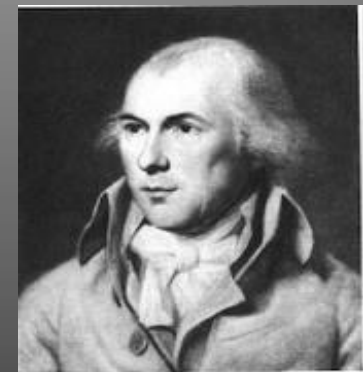
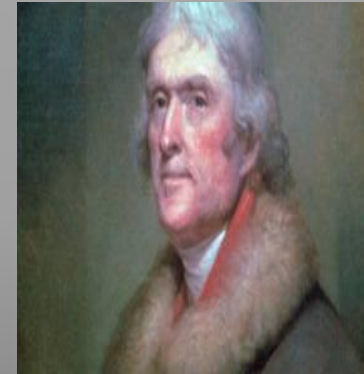
Wisdom - Results

- ▶ Some absolute rulers of the time adopted limited reforms inspired by Enlightenment ideas.
- ▶ Mercantilism is out .
- ▶ Laissez Faire is in.



Wisdom - Results

- ▶ The most influential set of ideas affecting the United States of America.



THE ENLIGHTENMENT AND THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

Outline Map**Enlightenment Europe**

Directions: Locate and label the following places of cultural importance during the Enlightenment in Europe: Great Britain, France, Austria, Prussia, and Russia. Then find each country's capital city and use a symbol, such as a dot, to mark each capital's location. In the blank box, create a key for your finished map. You may use any map in the textbook chapter, unit opener, or Atlas for reference.



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