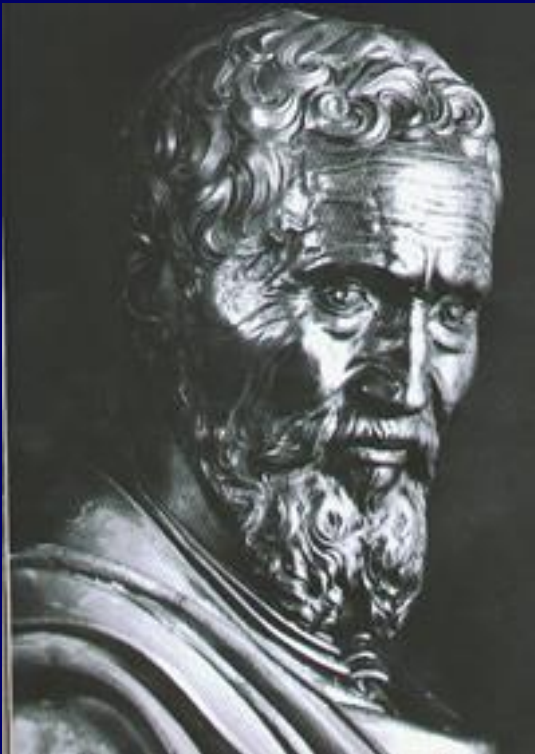
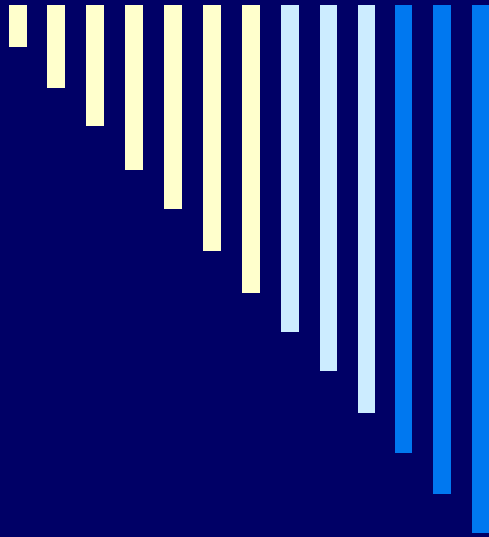


# Knowledge The Renaissance



- How did changes effect this time period?
  - Painting, sculpture, architecture and a change in music were among the revolutionary achievements that were shaping the times.

Musical  
Instruments



# The Protestant Reformation

A "Protest" Movement

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# Information

## □ What was the protest about?

- The Renaissance
- Humanism
- Education
- Vernacular
- Interpretation
- Church Doctrine
- Indulgences
- Predestination



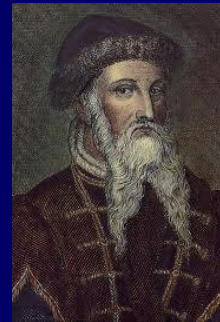
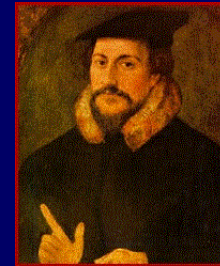
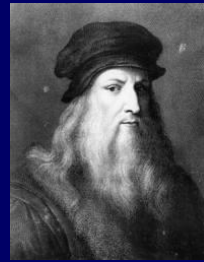
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# Information

□ Who were some of the important people of the this time?

- Gutenberg
- Machiavelli
- Martin Luther
- Charles V
- Calvin
- Henry VIII
- Mary Tudor
- Elizabeth



# Information

- When did the reformation place?
  - 1300 to 1650

**Major Events of the English Reformation**

**1521** Henry VIII writes to the pope to condemn Luther's teachings.

**1529** Parliament begins passing laws to make Henry VIII head of the church in England.

**1534** Parliament passes the Act of Supremacy.

**1535** Henry VIII divorces Catherine of Aragon and marries Anne Boleyn.

**1547** Henry VIII dies, his son Edward VI becomes king and begins making Protestant reforms.

**1553** Edward VI dies; Mary Tudor becomes queen and restores Catholic doctrines.

**1558** Mary Tudor dies; Elizabeth I becomes queen and unifies England with the Elizabethan Settlement.

**Analyze Information**  
Because of Henry VIII's determination to obtain a divorce, Catholic England had become a solidly Protestant nation by 1559. How long did it take Mary VIII to become head of the Church of England?

*Source: Christopher M. Johnson. Illustrated by J. The Chronicle. P. 10/11/17*

# Information

- Where did the reformation take place?
  - Italy
  - Europe
  - Spain





## Europe About 1600

**Directions:** *Locate and label the following cities and countries that were important during the Reformation: Scotland, England, Spain, France, Norway, Sweden, Worms, Rome, Geneva, Trent, Wittenberg, and Munster. Use shading to show the areas that were mainly Anglican, Lutheran, Calvinist, and Roman Catholic. In the blank box, create a for your map. You may use any map in the textbook chapter, unit opener, or Atlas for reference.*



# Europe about 1600

# Knowledge The Reformation

- How did the idea of reformation gain strength in the first place?
  - Education
  - Vernacular
  - Humanist schools taught liberal studies.



?

Humanities  
Religious Studies  
The Arts

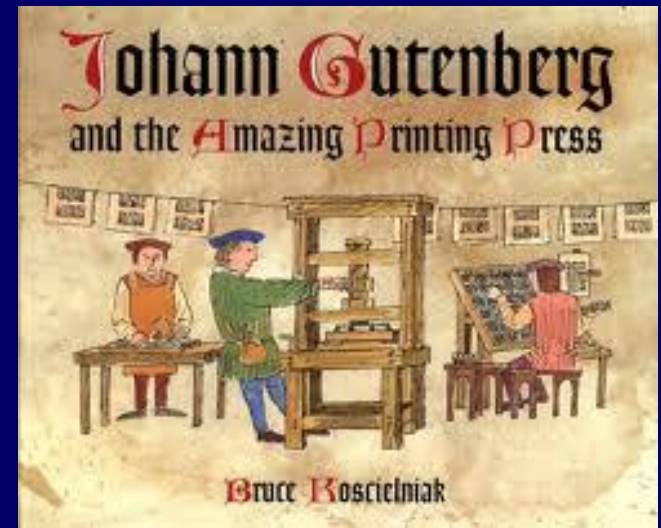
Social Sciences  
Philosophy  
Literature



# Knowledge The Reformation

## □ How did the Reformation spread?

- In about 1455 Johann Gutenberg of Mainz, Germany, printed the first complete edition of the Bible using a printing press with movable type.



# Knowledge The Protestant Reformation



- Why did the reformation occur?
  - Indulgences
  - Ninety-Five Theses
  - Humanist ideas
  - Social reform
  - Political Need
  - Interpretation



# Wisdom

## □ Outcome/Result

- Protestant Christianity has continued to divide resulting in thousands of branches.
- You can see this here in our own community.

□ <http://www.philtar.ac.uk/encyclopedia/christ/index.html>

